Steven D. Ashley, M.Sc., M.L.S., ARM/P, AFSS, INCI; Trainer and Risk Manager, Monroe, MI

Steve Ashley is an active law enforcement trainer, risk manager, consultant, and author, and frequently serves as an expert witness in both state and federal courts, most often regarding use-of-force, motor vehicle operations, police procedures, and corrections practices cases.

The son of a career police officer, Steve served 15 years as a full-time, sworn, law enforcement officer, and 12 years as a full-time, credentialed, risk management professional, working with governmental insurance pools and municipalities to reduce law enforcement, corrections, and governmental risk. Prior to his retirement after many years, Steve was the Chief Driving Instructor, Chief Firearms Instructor, and Use of Force Coordinator, for a college-based Police Academy. He has been a criminal justice trainer for more than 40 years, and has trained thousands of officers, managers, trainers, instructor-trainers, and Master Instructors.

Steve is a prolific author, publishing more than 120 articles in both print and on-line publications, and is frequently an invited presenter at national and international conferences. Steve specializes in assisting officers and their agencies in reducing the risk of officer injuries and litigation arising from high-risk activity, such as use of force, motor vehicle use, corrections operations, and arrest procedures. He has extensive policy development experience, and is an accomplished problem solver.

As a researcher, Steve's primary area of interest is the use of force and control by criminal justice professionals, with an emphasis on non-lethal control methods and implements. Increasingly, Steve's focus is on force science and human factors research.

Steve has completed over 6,000 hours of advanced criminal justice and public safety risk management related training, and has earned over 50 instructor and master instructor level certifications. He has earned and been awarded certification as an *Advanced Force Science Specialist* (Force Science® Institute), a *Master Use of Force Instructor* (Smith and Wesson Academy®), a *Master Excited Delirium and Agitated Chaotic Events Instructor* (Institute for the Prevention of In-Custody Deaths®), a *Certified Force Science Analyst* (Force Science Institute), a *Master Force and Control Instructor* (Police Policy Studies Council®), a *TASER® Senior Master Instructor* (TASER International), an *Associate in Risk Management* (Insurance Institute of America®), and an *Associate in Risk Management – Public Entities* (Insurance Institute of America). Steve is a Charter *IADLEST Nationally Certified Instructor* (International Association of Directors of Law Enforcement Standards and Training®), and is a Charter Instructor Graduate of the *Law of Self Defense Instructor Program* (Law of Self Defense Institute®).

Steve earned and received a Bachelor's Degree from Michigan State University, and Master's Degrees from both Michigan State University and Eastern Michigan University. He is a Life Member of the Michigan State University Alumni Association, a Life Member of the Police Marksman Association, and a Life Member (Benefactor) of the National Rifle Association.

Steve is currently an *Adjunct Professor of Criminal Justice & Public Policy* at Concordia University, in Ann Arbor, Michigan, where he teaches graduate and undergraduate students various criminal justice, police, corrections, and risk management courses.